TRANSP
National Transportation Safety Board
PRELIMINARY REPORT
AVIATION
FETYBORY

NTSB ID: DCA05RA089	Most Critical Injury: Fatal
Occurrence Date: 08/10/2005	Investigated By:
Occurrence Type: Accident	ICAO Report Submitted:

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Nearest City/Place	State	Zip Code	Local Time	Time Zone	
Tallinn					

## Aircraft Information

All Craft Information							
Registration Number	Aircraft Manufa	cturer		Model/Series Number			
OH-HCI	Sikorsky			S-76			
Type of Aircraft: Helicopter			Homebuilt Aircraft?				
Injury Summary:	Fatal	14	Serious	Minor	<u> </u>	None	

Sightseeing Flight: No Air Medical Transport Flight: No

## Narrative

Brief narrative statement of facts, conditions and circumstances pertinent to the accident/incident:

On August 10, 2005, at about 12:45 local time, a Copterline Sikorsky S-76 helicopter, registered in Finland as OH-HCI, crashed into the Baltic Sea shortly after takeoff from Tallinn, Estonia. The 2 crewmembers and 12 passengers onboard were fatally injured. The passengers were citizens from Finland, Estonia and the US.

The helicopter was destroyed by water impact. The wreckage was located in at a depth of 45 meters and at coordinates: North 59 degrees 32 minutes 546 seconds and East 24 degrees 43 minutes 852 seconds. Weather in the area of the accident was covered by the north-east part of a low pressure front. The winds were 110 degrees at 14 knots at the surface and at 1000 - 2000 feet the winds were at 130 degrees at 25 - 30 knots. The lowest cloud base was at 800 - 1400 feet. Temperature was 14 degrees Celsius and the dew point was 13 degrees Celsius.

The accident helicopter departed from Tallinn City Hall heliport at about 12:39 local time for a scheduled flight to Helsinki, Finland. The flight normally lasts 18 minutes and is about 80 kilometers in distance. The accident flight crew had already performed 5 landings at Tallinn City Hall heliport that day. The operator, at the time of the accident, operated 28 daily scheduled flights between Helsinki and Tallinn on weekdays. Shortly after takeoff, the flight had reached an altitude of 1500 feet and the flight crew began a climb to 2000 feet. The FDR data shows a change in collective position shortly before the helicopter pitches up abruptly and then rolls to the left. Witnesses saw the helicopter crash and an air traffic controller observed the helicopter disappear from radar coverage. As a result, a search and rescue operation was launched immediately.

The accident investigation is being conducted by the Government of Estonia as the state of occurrence. They have formed an Aircraft Accident Investigation Commission that is comprised of 8 individuals. There are accredited representatives from Finland, the United States (US) and France. The Safety Board sent an accredited representative and an airworthiness specialist to assist the Commission. Sikorsky and the Federal Aviation Administration also sent technical advisors. They were on-scene for over two weeks. Wreckage examination revealed that the floats had not been deployed and that the main rotor and tail rotor blades were intact until water impact. The engines were sent to the manufacturer in France for further examination. The recorders were downloaded at the recorder manufacturer in the United Kingdom. US manufactured parts that were part of the transmission and flight controls were sent to the US for examinations, testing and teardowns. As a result, Honeywell and HR Textron have been added as technical advisors to the US.

The investigation is under the jurisdiction of the Government of Estonia. A preliminary report was released in September 2005 and further information may be obtained from:

Ministry of Economic Affairs and Communications Taivo Kivistik Chairman of the Aircraft Accident Investigation Commission

## National Transportation Safety Board PRELIMINARY REPORT AVIATION

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Occurrence Date: 08/10/2005

Occurrence Type: Accident

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Harju 11

Tallinn, Estonia Fax: (372) 631 3660

www.mkm.ee

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PRELIMINARY REPORT
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AVIATION

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PRELIMINARY REPORT		Occurre	Occurrence Date: 08/10/2005							
AVIATION			Occurrence Type: Accident							
Other Aircraft Involved										
Registration Number Aircraft Manufacturer					Model/Series Number					
Accident Information							'			
Aircraft Damage: Destroyed Accident Occurred During: Unknown										
Property Damage:										
Crew	Name				Certifica	te No.			Injury	
Pilot										
2										
3										
4										
5										
6										
Operator Information										
Name			Operator	Desig	nator Code		Doing Busine	ess As		
Street Address		_	С	ity					State	Zip Code
-Type of Certificate(s) Held:	None									
Air Carrier Operating Certific	cate(s):									
Operating Certificate:				С	perator Certi	ficate:				
Regulation Flight Conducted	Under: Non-U.S., Co	ommercial		•						
Type of Flight Operations Co	nducted: Scheduled; II	nternationa	al; Passei	nger (	Only					
Flight Plan/Itinerary										
Type of Flight Plan Filed:								_		
Last Departure Point					State	Airpor	t Identifier			
Tallinn										
Destination			State			Airport	rt Identifier			
Tallinn										
Weather Information										
Investigator's Source:			Facility ID:				Observatio	n Time	(Local):	
Sky/Lowest Cloud Condition	:		Ft. AGL			AGL				
Lowest Ceiling:		ı	Ft. AGL	AGL Visibility:			SM	Altim	neter:	"Hg
	PRELIMINAR'	Y INFORM	MATION	- SUI	ВЈЕСТ ТО (	CHANG	GE			Page 2

## National Transportation Safety Board

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PRELIMINARY REPORT			urrence D	ate: 08/10/2005			
AVIATION Occurrence T			urrence T	ype: Accident			
	(Continued from page 2)						
Temperature: °C	Dew Point:	°C Wind Direction:					
Wind Speed: Kts.	Gusts: Ł	Kts. Weather Conditions at Accident Site:					
Administration Data							
Notification From					Date		Local Time
AP				Г			
FAA District Office/Coordinator				Investigator-In-Charge ( Lorenda Ward	(IIC)		